



प्रो० राजेन्द्र सिंह (रज्जू भैया) विश्वविद्यालय, प्रयागराज  
Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj  
(Formerly Allahabad State University, Allahabad)  
A Public University established under Uttar Pradesh State University Act 1973

**LLB Syllabus as per Grading and Credit System  
according to National Education Policy – 2020  
incorporated by BCI 2024 Notification**

# **LL.B.**

**THREE YEARS**

**(Session 2024-2025 Onwards)**

**As per Syllabus Development Guidelines of BCI  
Rules-2008**

**[For three years of Law Education (UG) Programme]**

**PROF. RAJENDRA SINGH (RAJJU BHAIYA) UNIVERSITY, MIRZAPUR  
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**PRSU/CBCS/LLB/01**

## Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj

### Semester wise titles of Courses/Papers for LLB as per NEP-2020

Session 2024-2025 onwards

Semester	Course	Course Code	Course Title	T/P	Credits (20/Sem)	Evaluation (MM-100)	
						CIE	ETE
LLB-I Sem.	I	G050101T	LAW OF CONTRACT-I (General Principles): Section 1-75 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872	T	4	25	75
	II	G050102T	FAMILY LAW-I (Hindu Law)	T	4	25	75
	III	G050103T	LAW OF CRIMES (BNS)	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050104T	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW- I	T	3	25	75
	V	G050105T	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050106T	LAW OF TORT, CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS AND MOTOR VEHICLES ACT	T	3	25	75
LLB-II Sem.	I	G050201T	LAW OF CONTRACT-II (Section 124-238 of Indian Contract Act, 1872) and Sale of Goods Act,1930	T	4	25	75
	II	G050202T	FAMILY LAW-II (Muslim Law)	T	4	25	75
	III	G050203T	HUMAN RIGHTS LAW	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050204T	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II	T	3	25	75
	V	G050205T	INTERNATIONAL LAW and INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050206T	LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING GENERAL ENGLISH	T	3	25	75
LLB-III Sem.	I	G050301T	JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY	T	4	25	75
	II	G050302T	TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT, 1882 and EASEMENT ACT, 1882	T	4	25	75
	III	G050303T	SPECIFIC CONTRACTS- INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932 and SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050304T	COMPANIES ACT, 2013 and NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT, 1881	T	3	25	75
	V	G050305T	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050306T	TRUST AND EQUITY	T	3	25	75



## Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj

### Semester wise titles of Courses/Papers for LLB as per NEP-2020 Session 2024-2025 onwards

Semester	Course	Course Code	Course Title	T/P	Credits	Evaluation (MM-100)	
LLB-IV Sem.	I	G050401T	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	T	4	25	75
	II	G050402T	INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES	T	4	25	75
	III	G050403T	RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050404T	PENENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY	T	3	25	75
	V	G050405T	WOMEN AND CRIMINAL LAW	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050406T	LAW OF TAXATION	T	3	25	75
LLB-V Sem.	I	G050501T	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-I	T	4	25	75
	II	G050502T	BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 1	T	4	25	75
	III	G050503T	BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS)-1	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050504T	LAND LAWS	T	3	25	75
	V	G050505T	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050506T	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS	T	3	25	75
LLB-VI Sem.	I	G050601T	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-II AND INDIAN LIMITATION ACT, 1963	T	3	25	75
	II	G050602T	BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 2	T	3	25	75
	III	G050603T	BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS)-2	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050604T	CYBER LAWS	T	3	25	75
	V	G050605T	DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050606T	ALTERNATE DISPUTES SYSTEM IN INDIA	T	3	25	75
	VII	G050607P	MOOT COURT, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATION AND PARTICIPATION IN TRIAL PROCEDURES (PRACTICAL, TRAINING, CASE DIARY, PRESENTATION)	P	2	25	75

*Note: Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) will be three time as Test-I, Test-II and Test-III as per schedule decided by University and Best of Two test marks will be included in final marks. Each test will be of 12.50 marks.*

*There is: CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation, ETE: End Term Examination (University Examination)*

Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
<b>SUBJECT: JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY</b>		
Course Code: G050301T	Course Title: Jurisprudence	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p><b>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</b></p> <p><b>Co1:</b> Understand the philosophical development of Law with thought of various jurists with associated with various schools.</p> <p><b>Co2:</b> Prepare comprehensive understanding of the meaning of Law and sources of Law.</p> <p><b>Co3:</b> Understand the Social Justice through knowledge of Law.</p> <p><b>Co4:</b> Apply their knowledge to Understand the justice system and the punishment.</p> <p><b>Co5:</b> Produce employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.</p> <p><b>Co6:</b> Analyze the concept of Law and Morality and their connection with each other.</p>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Course Content</b>	
I	<p><b>Introduction to Jurisprudence:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Definition and scope of Jurisprudence</li> <li>➤ The relationship between Jurisprudence and other Legal disciplines</li> </ul>	
II	<p><b>Schools of Legal Thought:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Natural Law Theory</li> <li>➤ Legal Positivism</li> <li>➤ Historical School of Jurisprudence</li> <li>➤ Sociological School of Jurisprudence</li> <li>➤ Realist School Theory</li> </ul>	
III	<p><b>Sources of Law and Legal Concept:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Law and its Sources</li> <li>➤ Theories of Rights (e.g., Natural Rights, Human Rights)</li> <li>➤ Theory of Duties</li> <li>➤ Personalities</li> </ul>	
IV	<p><b>Law and Morality:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Law and Morality</li> <li>➤ The contributions of legal Positivists like John Austin and H.L.A. Hart</li> <li>➤ Law and Society.</li> </ul>	

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V	<p><b>Contemporary Issues in Jurisprudence:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Jurisprudential Perspectives on Emerging Issues</li> <li>➤ Theories of Punishment.</li> <li>➤ Theories of Property</li> <li>➤ Possession and Ownership</li> </ul>
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Reference Books

H.L.A. Hart	'Positivism and the Separation of Law and Morals' (1958)
Shiner	"Philosophy of Law", Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy
Mark Tebbit	Philosophy of Law: An Introduction, 2005
Clarence Morris	Age of Imperial Unity, BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, 2018
Jeff Brown	Philosophy of Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings, Larry May, 2009
Carl Joachim Friedrich	The Philosophy of Law in Historical Perspective, · 1963
Shellens	"Aristotle on Natural Law."
Abraham A. Hayward	Friedrich Carl von Savigny, On the Vocation of Our Age for Legislation and Jurisprudence
John Austin,	The Providence of Jurisprudence Determined (1831)
Hart, H. L. A.	The Concept of Law (3rd ed.). Oxford: Oxford University, [1964]. Press.
Pillai, P. S. A.	Jurisprudence and Legal Theory,



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
<b>SUBJECT: PROPERTY LAW- I</b>		
Course Code: G050302T	Course Title: TPA, 1882 and Easement Act, 1882	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b>  CO1: Skill to understand the concept of intellectual property rights.  CO2: Develops procedural knowledge to Legal System and solving the problem relating to intellectual property rights.  CO3: Skill to pursue the professional programs in Company Secretaryship, Law, Business (MBA), International Affairs, Public Administration and Other fields.</p>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>I</b>	<p><b>GENERAL PRINCIPAL RELATED TO TRANSFER OF PROPERTY:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Definitions- Immovable Property, Notice, Actionable Claims.</li> <li>➤ Essentials of a Valid Transfer. What may be Transferred.</li> <li>➤ Conditional Transfers.</li> <li>➤ Vested Interest and Contingent Interest.</li> </ul>	
<b>II</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Transfer for the Benefit of Unborn Persons.</li> <li>b) Rule against Perpetuity.</li> <li>c) Direction for Accumulation.</li> <li>d) Doctrine of Election</li> </ul>	
<b>III</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Transfer by Ostensible Owner</li> <li>b) Rule of Feeding the Grant by Estoppel</li> <li>c) Doctrine of Lis-Pendens.</li> <li>d) Fraudulent Transfer</li> <li>e) Doctrine of Part-Performance.</li> </ul>	
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>SALE- Sales of Immovable Property (Sec 54 - 57):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sale how made and Contract for Sale</li> <li>➤ Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller</li> </ul> <p><b>MORTGAGE- Mortgages of Immovable Property and Charges (Sections 58 –104:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Right of Redemption</li> <li>➤ Right of Fore-closure</li> </ul> <p><b>LEASE - Lease of Immovable Property (Sections 105 – 117):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Rights and Liabilities on Lessor and Lessee</li> <li>➤ Determination of Lease</li> </ul>	

V	<b>GIFT (Sections 122 - 129):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Definition and Essential Elements</li><li>➤ Revocation of Gift</li><li>➤ Onerous Gift and Universal Donnee</li></ul> <b>EASEMENT -The Indian Easement Act:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Definition and nature of Easement</li><li>➤ Kinds of Easement</li><li>➤ Mode of Acquisitions of Easement</li><li>➤ Extinction Suspension and Revival of Easement</li></ul>

**Recommended Books:**

- The Transfer of Property Act – Mulla
- The Transfer of Property Act – Dr. R. K. Sinha
- The Transfer of Property Act – Dr. Avtaar Singh
- The Transfer of Property Act – Dr. G. P. Tripathi
- The Indian Easement Act – N. H. Jhabvaia



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
<b>SUBJECT: SPECIFIC CONTRACTS</b>		
Course Code: G050303T	Course Title: Indian Partnership Act, 1932 and Specific Relief Act, 1963	
Credits: 03	Core Course	

**Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:**

**Co1:** Define, distinguish and apply the basic concepts and terminology of the law of contract

**Co2:** Define and distinguish among the various processes involved in contract formations.

**Co3:** Identify the relevant legal issues that arise on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.

**Co4:** Identify the relevant legal issues that arise on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.

**Co5:** Formulate oral and written arguments in responses to a given set of facts.

**Co6:** Evaluate different perspectives and engage in scholarly discourse related to contractual obligations.

Unit	Course Contents
I	<b>Partnership:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nature and Definition of Partnership</li> <li>➤ Rights and Duties of Partners</li> </ul>
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Implied Authority of Partners</li> <li>➤ Holding Out</li> <li>➤ Liability of Partners for wrong</li> </ul>
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Minors Admitted to the Benefits of Partnership</li> <li>➤ Dissolution of Firm</li> <li>➤ Effects of Non-Registration of Firm</li> </ul>
IV	<b>Specific Relief Act:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Recovery of Property</li> <li>➤ Specific Performance of Contract</li> <li>➤ Contract which cannot be Specifically Performed</li> </ul>
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Declaratory Decree</li> <li>➤ Injunction and its Kinds</li> <li>➤ Salient Features of Limited Liability Partnership Act</li> </ul>

**Recommended Books:**

- Anson's Law of Contract
- Cheshire, Fifoot, and Fumston's Law of Contract
- Mulla's Indian Contract Act
- Law of Contract and Specific Relief by Dr. Avtar Singh
- Law of Contract by T.R. Desai
- The Partnership Act

Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
<b>SUBJECT: COMPANY LAW AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT, 1881</b>		
Course Code: G050304T	Course Title:	The Companies Act, 2013 and N. I. Act, 1881
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes:</p> <p>After taking the course, students will be able to:</p> <p><b>CO1:</b> Practice case analyses and evaluation of corporate conduct.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Explain the economic, legal, and ethical implications of fraudulent behaviour in financial markets</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Aims to study the various laws &amp; legal provisions pertaining to companies in the country</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> Learning to procedure related to registration, incorporation and formation of companies.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p><b>Nature and Kinds of Companies:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Definition; Evolution; Meaning and Nature of Company</li> <li>➤ Comparison between Company and Partnership</li> <li>➤ <b>Kinds of Companies:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public Sec.2(71) and Private Companies Sec.2(68)</li> <li>• Holding Sec.2(46) And Subsidiary Companies Sec.2(87)</li> <li>• Limited and Unlimited Companies Sec.2(92)</li> <li>• Small Company Sec.2(85)</li> <li>• One Person Company Sec.2(62)</li> <li>• Government Company Sec.2(45); and Foreign Company Sec.2(42)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
II	<p><b>Theory of 'Corporate Personality':</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Concept of Separate Legal Entity</li> <li>➤ Lifting of the Corporate Veil</li> <li>• <b>Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association</b></li> <li>• <b>Doctrine of Ultra vires</b></li> <li>• <b>Doctrine of Indoor Management;</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Prospectus:</b> Meaning, Effect of Untrue Statement in Prospectus</p>	
III	<p><b>Promotion and Formation of Company:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Promotion of Company, Promoters Sec.2 (69), their position, Powers, Duties and Liabilities</li> <li>➤ Formation of Company (Sec.3), Procedure of registration including online Registration of a company</li> </ul> <p><b>General Meetings:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Types / Kinds of Meetings, Essential Conditions of a Valid Meeting, Procedure for Calling Company Meetings.</li> </ul> <p><b>Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement:</b>            Protection of Minority Shareholders; Powers of Tribunal and Central Government; Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement Sec.241-244;            Class Action Suit (Sec.245)</p>	

IV	<p><b>Board of Directors:</b> Appointment of Directors; Duties of Directors and their Criminal and Civil liabilities.</p> <p><b>Adjudicatory Bodies:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ National Company Law Tribunal;</li> <li>➤ National Company Law Appellate Tribunal – Constitution, Powers, Jurisdiction, Procedure, Judicial Review Sec. 407-434</li> </ul> <p><b>Winding up of Companies</b></p>
V	<p><b>Negotiable Instrument:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Meaning, Characteristic and Kinds</li> <li>➤ Holder and Holder in Due Course</li> <li>➤ Negotiation</li> <li>➤ Dishonor of Cheque and Crossing of Cheque</li> </ul>
<p><b>Recommended Books:</b></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ "Company Law" by Avtar Singh</li> <li>➤ "A Ramaiya Guide to the Companies Act"</li> <li>➤ "Elements of Company Law" by N.D. Kapoor</li> <li>➤ "Taxmann's Company Law &amp; Practice" by A.K. Majumdar and G.K. Kapoor</li> <li>➤ "Company Law" by Gower and Davies</li> <li>➤ "Corporate and Allied Laws" by Munish Bhandari</li> </ul>	



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
<b>SUBJECT: LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW</b>		
Course Code: G050305T	Course Title: LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-I	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b>  At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand  <b>CO1.</b> Development and the judicial setup of Labour Laws.  <b>CO2.</b> The salient features of industrial disputes and trade unions power and function also to integrate the knowledge of Labour Law in General HRD Practice.  <b>CO3.</b> The laws relating to Industrial Relations, working conditions and also learn the enquiry procedural and industrial discipline.</p>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Industrial Relation &amp; Trade Union Act, 1926:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India</li> <li>➤ Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement,</li> <li>➤ Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties, and procedure</li> <li>➤ Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit</li> </ul>	
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Industrial Dispute Act, 1947:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947;</li> <li>➤ Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities,</li> <li>➤ Reference of Disputes to Boards, Court or Tribunals</li> </ul>	
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Collective Bargaining Process:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure</li> <li>➤ Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc.</li> <li>➤ Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946</li> </ul>	
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Definition: Dependent, Workmen, Total Disablement, Partial Disablement</li> <li>➤ <b>Employer's Liability for Compensation:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Accidents arising out and in the course of employment</li> <li>• Notional extension of employer's premises</li> <li>• Liability of employers for occupational diseases</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

V	<p><b>Labour Welfare:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Philosophy of Labour Welfare, Historical Development of Labour Welfare</li> <li>➤ <b>The Factories Act, 1948:</b> Interpretation-Competent Person, Hazardous process, Manufacturing Process, Worker, Factory, Occupier, Health, Safety and Welfare, Working House of Adults, Employment of young persons,</li> <li>➤ Inspectors-Appointment and Powers.</li> <li>➤ Role of ILO in promoting the enactment of Social Security of labour.</li> </ul>
	<p><b>Recommended Books:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Surya Narayan Misra, An Introduction to Labour and Industrial Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 1978 2.</li> <li>➤ S.C. Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi</li> <li>➤ K. M. Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws 3. V. G. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws,</li> <li>➤ Dr. S. K. Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws (New Ed.)</li> <li>➤ D. D. Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act,</li> <li>➤ Indian Law Institute, Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations</li> <li>➤ P.L. Malik, Industrial Law, Eastern Book Company, 2013</li> <li>➤ Dr. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency</li> </ul>



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
<b>SUBJECT: TRUST AND EQUITY</b>		
Course Code: G050306T	Course Title: Trust and Equity	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p><b>Course Outcome:</b>  At the end of the course, a student will be able to:  CO1: Demonstrate a clear understanding of the law of equity and trusts and how to apply to the legal system as a whole,  CO2: Identify the different types of equitable remedies and trusts and when and in what context they can be relevant,  CO3: Critically review the law of equity and trusts in a systematic manner,  CO4: Critique the societal impact of the law of equity and trusts.</p>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>I</b>	<b>Trust:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Definition and Nature of Trust</li> <li>➤ Kinds of Trust</li> </ul>	
<b>II</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Creations of Trusts</li> <li>➤ Charitable Trust and their Distinction with Private Trusts</li> </ul>	
<b>III</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Rights, Duties, Power and Liabilities of Trustees</li> <li>➤ Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiaries</li> <li>➤ Extinction of Trust</li> </ul>	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Equity:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Origin and Growth of Equity in England</li> <li>➤ Fusion of Common Law and Equity Jurisdiction</li> <li>➤ Position of Equity under Indian Legal System</li> </ul>	
<b>V</b>	<b>Maxims of Equity:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Equity will not Suffer a Harm to be without Remedy</li> <li>➤ Equity Follows the Law</li> <li>➤ Where Equities are Equal the First in Time shall Prevail</li> <li>➤ He who Seek Equity must come with Clean Hands</li> <li>➤ Delay Defeat Equity</li> <li>➤ Equality is Equity</li> <li>➤ Equity Looks to the Intent Rather than to Form.</li> <li>➤ Equity Acts in Personam</li> </ul>	

**Recommended Books:**

- Principles of Equity – G. P. Singh
- Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relations – Aquil Ahmed
- Equity, Trust and Mortgages – J. J. R. Upadhayay

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